TYPE OF TALK OBJECT OF LEARNING	Dot Cards (Visual patterns) ■ Do not suggest procedures ■ All learners should participate 1. Learners explain their thinking: HOW they SEE it and WHY it makes SENSE 2. Learners develop increasingly flexible and efficient strategies ■ Promote confidence in talking about maths ■ Develop maths vocabulary ■ Allow multiple solution strategies 1. Learners begin to: 3. See and use numbers flexibly 4. Reason abstractly 5. Speak mathematically				
PROMPT					
QUESTIONS	How many? How do you see it? Can you convince me? Can you give at least 2 different ways of checking how many there are? Subsequent questions must clarify what they see, not how they should see it: • Does that make sense? • Do you see a pattern? Can you explain the pattern? Which is the quickest for you? Why? Which allows you to be more accurate? Why?				
ANTICIPATED RESPONSES					

OBJECT OF	A strong sense of "ten" is key for place-value understanding and mental calculations. 10-frames are useful tools for developing number sense. The ten-frame prompts students to form mental images of the numbers represented. • Learners explain their thinking: HOW they SEE it and WHY it makes SENSE • Do not suggest procedures • All learners should participate • Promote confidence in talking about maths • Develop maths vocabulary • Allow multiple solution strategies • Learners begin to: • See and use numbers flexibly					
	 Learners develop increasingly flexible and efficient strategies Reason abstractly Speak mathematically 					
PROMPT						
QUESTIONS	How many do you see? Can you convince me? Can you give at least 2 different ways of checking how many there are? Which is the quickest for you? Why? Which allows you to be more accurate? Why?					
ANTICIPATED RESPONSES						

TYPE OF TALK OBJECT OF	Addition and subtraction strategies In this talk, we focus on developing addition and subtraction strategies (see separate chart for description of these strategies). The prompts are carefully selected to elicit certain strategies.				 Do not suggest procedures All learners should participate Promote confidence in talking about maths Develop maths vocabulary Allow multiple solution strategies 		
LEARNING	Learners explain their thinking: HOW they SEE it and WHY it makes SENSE				Learners begin to: • See and use numbers flexibly		
LLANINO	Learners develop increasingly flexible and efficient				Reason abstractly		
	strategies	9,7,			peak mathematically		
	MAKING	DOUBLES/NEAR	BREAKING IN	OTV	LANDMARK	COMPENSATION	
	TENS	DOUBLES	PLACE VAL	UE	NUMBERS	19 + 6	
	7 + 5	15 + 16	36 + 22		48 + 6	9 + 16	
PROMPT	7 + 13	17 + 15	12 + 37		48 + 17	9 + 26	
ADDITION	7 + 25	49 + 49	13 + 14		23 + 48	29 + 6	
	9 + 1 + 4	48 + 49	24 + 32		48 + 47	28 + 29	
	2+6+8+3+4	99 + 97			28 + 5 + 27	23 + 19	
	5+3+5+4+7	398 + 398			24 + 3 + 48		
	ADDING UP	EASIER PROBLEM	REMOVAI	Ĺ	CONSTANT		
	90 - 79	49 - 28	35 - 10		DIFFERENCE		
DDOMADT	90 - 74	59 - 28	35 - 13		20 - 15		
PROMPT	90 - 49	99 - 69	35 - 20		19 - 14		
SUBTRACTION	90 - 44	101 - 68	35 - 22		21 - 16		
	125 - 75		23 - 14		41 - 16		
	125 - 83		23 - 18		151 - 126		
	7477	1 77 0 74 7 1/ 1	23 - 15		171 - 136		
QUESTIONS	What is your answer and HOW did you work it out?						
ANTICIPATED							
RESPONSES							

TYPE OF TALK	10 frames for multiplication by 10 • Do not suggest procedures						
	In this talk, we use the 10-frame to focus on multiplication by 10 and then to multiplying by 10 and adding more (as in example 3 below) • All learners should participate • Promote confidence in talking about maths • Develop maths vocabulary • Allow multiple solution strategies						
OBJECT OF	 Learners explain their thinking: HOW they SEE it and WHY it makes SENSE Learners begin to: See and use numbers flexibly 						
LEARNING	 WHY it makes SENSE Learners develop increasingly flexible and efficient strategies See and use numbers flexibly Reason abstractly Speak mathematically 						
PROMPT QUESTIONS	How many do you see? Can you convince me? Can you give at least 2 different ways of checking how many there are?						
	Which is the quickest for you? Why? Which allows you to be more accurate? Why?						
ANTICIPATED RESPONSES							